

University of Eloued
Faculty of Arts and Languages
Department of Arts and English Language
Fourth Semester Examination in Language Culture Civilization
Second Year Level
Correction

Task 1. See whether the following statements are true or false. If false, correct them.

(7.5pts)

Statements	True	False
1. The contacts, conflicts and the mixing of cultures have powered widespread discrimination and anti-foreign movements in America.	√	
2. Because of the abundance of plantation labor in 1619, the first African laborers were imported as indentured servants. Because of the scarcity of plantation labor, in 1619 the first African laborers were imported as indentured servants .		×
3. The Germans were snubbed for their technical knowledge and industry Germans were welcomed for their technical knowledge and industry		×
4. Eastern European Jews emigrated to America because of the religious maltreatment, chiefly the bloody Russian massacres.	√	
5. The most serious opposition the Irish faced came from pro-Catholic extremists. The most serious opposition they faced, however, came from anti-Catholic bigots/ extremists		×

Task 2. Provide the right answers to the following questions (7.5)

1- Why did migration become affordable for the poor and the young by the late 1800s?

By the late 1800s, migration became affordable for the poor and the young because of falling train and steam-ship ticket prices (often prepaid by relatives)

2- How did the English Monarch rule the first English settlement, Virginia?

The English Monarch legalized companies that undertook the colonization of America to rule Virginia.

3- What was the main reason for the conflicts between the continental culture systems since the first European settlement until today?

It was land ownership

4- Why had Charles II granted the area of Pennsylvania to William Penn in 1681?

He granted it to William Penn so as to use it as a religious refuge

5- In 1909, Israel Zangwill's play *The Melting Pot* had been interpreted into three different conceptions:

a) Fusion of many races and cultures to become one nation

- The immigrants should conform to Anglo-American culture

- Mongrelization

b) cultural pluralism

c) Multiculturalism

Task 3. Fill in each gap with the most appropriate word. (5pts)

To escape1.... oppression in England, the2....., a small group of radicals whose intention was to3..... from the Church of England,4..... the first of the northern5..... in 1620 at Plymouth, Massachusetts. However, the Puritans, who established the larger Massachusetts Bay colony in 1630, wanted to6.... the Church of England, not7..... from it. Mostly well-educated middle-class people, in America they believed they could create a 'city on a hill' to show how English8..... could be reformed. Because of their intolerance towards9....., New England Puritans became the most10..... region in the colonies.

1 religious 2 Pilgrims 3 separate 4 founded 5 colonies

6 purify

7 separate

8 society

9 dissenters

10homogeneous